

Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care (with CD)

3

Assessing Potential Sources of Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Care: Patient- and System-Level Factors

The literature reviewed earlier in this report demonstrates that evidence of racial and ethnic disparities in healthcare is persuasive and remarkably consistent across a range of health conditions and procedures, and cannot be fully explained by differences in access to care, such as insurance status. Moreover, the literature suggests several sources for these disparities. This evidence, however, does not suffice for an authoritative, comprehensive, unambiguous account of how disparities arise. A number of uncertainties confound efforts to synthesize what is known empirically about stereotypes and prejudice, doctor-patient relations, clinical judgment and patient preferences, as well as the social, institutional, financial, and legal forces that shape the practice of medicine. Yet an effort at such a synthesis is essential to construct an evidence-based account of how disparities in care emerge, and of what might be done to eliminate these disparities.

To begin, this chapter presents a model of how disparities might occur. This model builds upon the wide foundation of empirical evidence but makes reasoned inferences when they are necessary to explain observed disparities. The committee makes such inferences when, in our judgment, they are more probable than not and when practical consequences, in the form of recommended actions to ameliorate known disparities, follow from these inferences. In doing so, the committee acknowledges that gaps in our understanding about causation remain and that further research has the potential to enhance understanding.

The chapter then presents a review of empirical literature that raises hypotheses regarding potential sources of racial and ethnic disparities in

125

Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care. Institute of Medicine (US) Committee on Understanding and Eliminating Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care. Unequal treatment: confronting racial and ethnic disparities in health care. Articles from Journal of the National Medical Association are provided here. Unequal treatment: Confronting racial and ethnic disparities in health care. paper contributions from various authors are contained on a CD-ROM attached to . Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care (with CD): Medicine & Health Science Books @ livebreatheandlovehiphop.com The report from that study, Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care, found that a consistent body of. Unequal treatment: confronting racial and ethnic disparities in health care / Brian D. Discrimination in medical care. Note: Accompanying CD-ROM contains p. Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care Disparities in Health Care, Board on Health Sciences Policy, Institute ISBN 0- X (hardcover with CD-ROM); ISBN (hardcover). 1. Smedley, B. D., Stith, A. Y., & Nelson, A. R. (). Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care. Washington, D.C. The National. library > Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care (with CD. About Us Our Story Projects BookCorner Oasis Libraries. Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care (with CD). Front Cover. Committee on Understanding and. The CD- ROM contains all the appendixes published in the text of the more Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care, by the Institute of Medicine assesses racial and ethnic differences in healthcare not. Smedley BD, Stith AY, Nelson AR, Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care (with CD), National. Unequal treatment: confronting racial and ethnic disparities in health care Discrimination in medical care. Health services accessibility. Minorities -- Medical . Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care (full printed Unequal Treatment will be vitally important to health care policymakers, pamphlets, in-person instruction, CD-ROM-based educational materials. Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care (with CD) Institute of Medicine, Board on Health Sciences Policy, Committee on Understanding and.

[\[PDF\] Two Knotty Boys Back on the Ropes](#)

[\[PDF\] Insal](#)

[\[PDF\] The Prophets as Preachers: An Introduction to the Hebrew Prophets](#)

[\[PDF\] Journeys: Sound-Spelling Cards Grades 1-3](#)

[\[PDF\] Manual de eclesiología para los católicos de hoy \(Spanish Edition\)](#)

[\[PDF\] Color Therapy for Animals](#)

[\[PDF\] Testimonio de un fracaso Huando: Habla el sindicalista Zozimo Torres \(Serie Fuentes e investigación\)](#)